

Key Repetitions within Passages in Romans

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The Letter of Paul to the ROMANS

Chapter 1

The Gospel Exalted

1 Paul, a bond-servant of Christ Jesus, called as an apostle, set apart for the gospel of God,
2 which He promised beforehand through His prophets in the holy Scriptures,
3 concerning His Son, who was born of a descendant of David according to the flesh,
4 who was declared the Son of God with power by the resurrection from the dead,
according to the Spirit of holiness, Jesus Christ our Lord,
5 through whom we have received grace and apostleship to bring about the obedience of
faith among all the Gentiles for His name's sake,
6 among whom you also are the called of Jesus Christ;
7 to all who are beloved of God in Rome, called as saints: Grace to you and peace from
God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ.
8 First, I thank my God through Jesus Christ for you all, because your faith is being
proclaimed throughout the whole world.
9 For God, whom I serve in my spirit in the *preaching of the gospel* of His Son, is my
witness *as to* how unceasingly I make mention of you,
10 always in my prayers making request, if perhaps now at last by the will of God I may
succeed in coming to you.
11 For I long to see you so that I may impart some spiritual gift to you, that you may be
established;
12 that is, that I may be encouraged together with you *while* among you, each of us by the
other's faith, both yours and mine.
13 I do not want you to be unaware, brethren, that often I have planned to come to you (and
have been prevented so far) so that I may obtain some fruit among you also, even as
among the rest of the Gentiles.
14 I am under obligation both to Greeks and to barbarians, both to the wise and to the
foolish.

15 So, for my part, I am eager to preach the gospel to you also who are in Rome.
16 For I am not ashamed of the gospel, for it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who believes, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.
17 For in it *the* righteousness of God is revealed from faith to faith; as it is written, “BUT THE RIGHTEOUS *man* SHALL LIVE BY FAITH.”

Unbelief and Its Consequences

18 For the **wrath** of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness,
19 because that which is **known** about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.
20 For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without **excuse**.
21 For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their **foolish** heart was darkened.
22 Professing to be **wise**, they became **fools**,
23 and exchanged the glory of the incorruptible God for an image in the form of corruptible man and of birds and four-footed animals and crawling creatures.
24 Therefore God gave them over in the lusts of their hearts to impurity, so that their bodies would be dishonored among them.
25 For they exchanged the truth of God for a lie, and worshiped and served the creature rather than the Creator, who is blessed forever. Amen.
26 For this reason **God gave them over** to degrading passions; for their women exchanged the natural function for that which is unnatural,
27 and in the same way also the men abandoned the natural function of the woman and burned in their desire toward one another, men with men committing indecent acts and receiving in their own persons the due penalty of their error.
28 And just as they did not see fit to acknowledge God any longer, **God gave them over** to a depraved mind, to do those things which are not proper,
29 being filled with all unrighteousness, wickedness, greed, evil; full of envy, murder, strife, deceit, malice; *they are* gossips,
30 slanderers, haters of God, insolent, arrogant, boastful, inventors of evil, disobedient to parents,
31 without understanding, untrustworthy, unloving, unmerciful;
32 and although they **know** the ordinance of God, that those who **practice** such things are worthy of death, they not only do the same, but also give hearty approval to those who **practice** them.

Chapter 2

The Impartiality of God

1 Therefore you have no **excuse**, everyone of you who passes **judgment**, for in that which

you judge another, you condemn yourself; for you who judge practice the same things.
2 And we know that the judgment of God rightly falls upon those who practice such things.
3 But do you suppose this, O man, when you pass judgment on those who practice such things and do the same *yourself*, that you will escape the judgment of God?
4 Or do you think lightly of the riches of His kindness and tolerance and patience, not knowing that the kindness of God leads you to repentance?
5 But because of your stubbornness and unrepentant heart you are storing up wrath for yourself in the day of wrath and revelation of the righteous judgment of God,
6 who WILL RENDER TO EACH PERSON ACCORDING TO HIS DEEDS:
7 to those who by perseverance in doing good seek for glory and honor and immortality, eternal life;
8 but to those who are selfishly ambitious and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness, wrath and indignation.
9 *There will be* tribulation and distress for every soul of man who does evil, of the Jew first and also of the Greek,
10 but glory and honor and peace to everyone who does good, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.
11 For there is no partiality with God.
12 For all who have sinned without the Law will also perish without the Law, and all who have sinned under the Law will be judged by the Law;
13 for *it is* not the hearers of the Law *who* are just before God, but the doers of the Law will be justified.
14 For when Gentiles who do not have the Law do instinctively the things of the Law, these, not having the Law, are a law to themselves,
15 in that they show the work of the Law written in their hearts, their conscience bearing witness and their thoughts alternately accusing or else defending them,
16 on the day when, according to my gospel, God will judge the secrets of men through Christ Jesus.

The Jew Is Condemned by the Law

17 But if you bear the name “Jew” and rely upon the Law and boast in God,
18 and know His will and approve the things that are essential, being instructed out of the Law,
19 and are confident that you yourself are a guide to the blind, a light to those who are in darkness,
20 a corrector of the foolish, a teacher of the immature, having in the Law the embodiment of knowledge and of the truth,
21 you, therefore, who teach another, do you not teach yourself? You who preach that one shall not steal, do you steal?
22 You who say that one should not commit adultery, do you commit adultery? You who abhor idols, do you rob temples?
23 You who boast in the Law, through your breaking the Law, do you dishonor God?
24 For “THE NAME OF GOD IS BLASPHEMED AMONG THE GENTILES BECAUSE OF YOU,” just as it is written.
25 For indeed circumcision is of value if you practice the Law; but if you are a transgressor of the Law, your circumcision has become uncircumcision.

26 So if the **uncircumcised** man keeps the requirements of the **Law**, will not his **uncircumcision** be regarded as **circumcision**?

27 And he who is physically **uncircumcised**, if he keeps the **Law**, will he not **judge** you who though having the letter of the **Law** and **circumcision** are a transgressor of the **Law**?

28 For he is not a Jew who is one outwardly, nor is **circumcision** that which is outward in the flesh.

29 But he is a Jew who is one inwardly; and **circumcision** is that which is of the heart, by the Spirit, not by the letter; and his praise is not from men, but from God.

Chapter 3

All the World Guilty

1 Then what advantage has the Jew? Or what is the benefit of **circumcision**?

2 Great in every respect. First of all, that they were entrusted with the oracles of God.

3 What then? If some did not believe, their unbelief will not nullify the faithfulness of God, will it?

4 May it never be! Rather, let God be found true, though every man *be found* a liar, as it is written,

“THAT YOU MAY BE JUSTIFIED IN YOUR WORDS,
AND PREVAIL WHEN YOU ARE **JUDGED**.”

5 But if our unrighteousness demonstrates the **righteousness** of God, what shall we say? The God who inflicts **wrath** is not unrighteous, is He? (I am speaking in human terms.)

6 May it never be! For otherwise, how will God **judge** the world?

7 But if through my lie the truth of God abounded to His glory, why am I also still being **judged** as a **sinner**?

8 And why not *say* (as we are slanderously reported and as some claim that we say), “Let us do evil that good may come”? Their condemnation is just.

9 What then? Are we better than they? Not at all; for we have already charged that both Jews and Greeks are all under **sin**;

10 as it is written,

“THERE IS **NONE** **RIGHTEOUS**, NOT EVEN ONE;
THERE IS **NONE** WHO UNDERSTANDS,
THERE IS **NONE** WHO SEEKS FOR GOD;
ALL HAVE TURNED ASIDE, TOGETHER THEY HAVE BECOME USELESS;
THERE IS **NONE** WHO DOES GOOD,
THERE IS NOT EVEN ONE.”

13 “THEIR THROAT IS AN OPEN GRAVE,
WITH THEIR TONGUES THEY KEEP DECEIVING,”
“THE POISON OF ASPS IS UNDER THEIR LIPS”;

14 “WHOSE MOUTH IS FULL OF CURSING AND BITTERNESS”;

15 “THEIR FEET ARE SWIFT TO SHED BLOOD,

16 DESTRUCTION AND MISERY ARE IN THEIR PATHS,

17 AND THE PATH OF PEACE THEY HAVE NOT KNOWN.”

18 “THERE IS NO FEAR OF GOD BEFORE THEIR EYES.”
19 Now we know that whatever the **Law** says, it speaks to those who are under the **Law**, so
that every mouth may be closed and all the world may become accountable to God;
20 because by the **works** of the **Law** no flesh will be justified in His sight; for through the
Law *comes* the knowledge of **sin**.

Justification by Faith

21 But now apart from the **Law** *the righteousness* of God has been manifested, being
witnessed by the **Law** and the Prophets,
22 even *the righteousness* of God through faith in Jesus Christ for all those who believe; for
there is no distinction;
23 for all have **sinned** and fall short of the glory of God,
24 being justified as a gift by His grace through the redemption which is in Christ Jesus;
25 whom God displayed publicly as a propitiation in His blood through faith. *This was* to
demonstrate His **righteousness**, because in the forbearance of God He passed over the
sins previously committed;
26 for the demonstration, *I say*, of His **righteousness** at the present time, so that He would be
just and the justifier of the one who has faith in Jesus.
27 Where then is boasting? It is excluded. By what kind of law? Of **works**? No, but by a law
of faith.
28 For we maintain that a man is justified by faith apart from **works** of the **Law**.
29 Or is God *the God* of Jews only? Is He not *the God* of Gentiles also? Yes, of Gentiles
also,
30 since indeed God who will justify the circumcised by faith and the uncircumcised
through faith is one.
31 Do we then nullify the **Law** through faith? May it never be! On the contrary, we establish
the **Law**.

Chapter 4

Justification by Faith Evidenced in Old Testament

1 What then shall we say that Abraham, our forefather according to the flesh, has found?
2 For if Abraham was justified by **works**, he has something to boast about, but not before
God.
3 For what does the Scripture say? “ABRAHAM BELIEVED GOD, AND IT WAS **CREDITED** TO
HIM AS **RIGHTEOUSNESS**.”
4 Now to the one who **works**, his wage is not **credited** as a favor, but as what is due.
5 But to the one who does not **work**, but believes in Him who justifies the ungodly, his
faith is **credited** as **righteousness**,
6 just as David also speaks of the blessing on the man to whom God **credits** **righteousness**
apart from **works**:
7 “BLESSED ARE THOSE WHOSE LAWLESS DEEDS HAVE BEEN FORGIVEN,
AND WHOSE **SINS** HAVE BEEN COVERED.

8 “BLESSED IS THE MAN WHOSE **SIN** THE LORD WILL NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT.”
9 Is this blessing then on the **circumcised**, or on the **uncircumcised** also? For we say,
 “**FAITH WAS CREDITED TO ABRAHAM AS RIGHTEOUSNESS.**”
10 How then was it **credited**? While he was **circumcised**, or **uncircumcised**? Not while
 circumcised, but while **uncircumcised**;
11 and he received the sign of **circumcision**, a seal of the **righteousness** of the faith which he
 had while **uncircumcised**, so that he might be the father of all who believe without being
 circumcised, that **righteousness** might be **credited** to them,
12 and the father of **circumcision** to those who not only are of the **circumcision**, but who also
 follow in the steps of the faith of our father Abraham which he had while **uncircumcised**.
13 For the **promise** to Abraham or to his **descendants** that he would be heir of the world was
 not through the **Law**, but through the **righteousness** of faith.
14 For if those who are of the **Law** are heirs, faith is made void and the **promise** is nullified;
15 for the **Law** brings about wrath, but where there is no law, there also is no violation.
16 For this reason *it is* by faith, in order that *it may be* in accordance with grace, so that the
 promise will be guaranteed to all the **descendants**, not only to those who are of the **Law**,
 but also to those who are of the faith of Abraham, who is the father of us all,
17 (as it is written, “**A FATHER OF MANY NATIONS HAVE I MADE YOU**”) in the presence of
 Him whom he believed, *even* God, who gives life to the dead and calls into being that
 which does not exist.
18 In hope against hope he believed, so that he might become a father of many nations
 according to that which had been spoken, “**SO SHALL YOUR DESCENDANTS BE.**”
19 Without becoming weak in faith he contemplated his own body, now as good as dead
 since he was about a hundred years old, and the deadness of Sarah’s womb;
20 yet, with respect to the **promise** of God, he did not waver in unbelief but grew strong in
 faith, giving glory to God,
21 and being fully assured that what God had **promised**, He was able also to perform.
22 Therefore **IT WAS ALSO CREDITED TO HIM AS RIGHTEOUSNESS.**
23 Now not for his sake only was it written that it was **credited** to him,
24 but for our sake also, to whom it will be **credited**, as those who believe in Him who raised
 Jesus our Lord from the dead,
25 *He* who was delivered over because of our transgressions, and was raised because of our
 justification.

Chapter 5

Results of Justification

- 1 Therefore, having been justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ,
- 2 through whom also we have obtained our introduction by faith into this grace in which we stand; and we exult in hope of the glory of God.
- 3 And not only this, but we also exult in our tribulations, knowing that tribulation brings about perseverance;

4 and perseverance, proven character; and proven character, hope;
5 and hope does not disappoint, because the love of God has been poured out within our hearts through the Holy Spirit who was given to us.
6 For while we were still helpless, at the right time Christ died for the ungodly.
7 For one will hardly die for a righteous man; though perhaps for the good man someone would dare even to die.
8 But God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were yet **sinners**, Christ died for us.
9 Much more then, having now been justified by His blood, we shall be saved from the wrath of *God* through Him.
10 For if while we were enemies we were **reconciled** to God through the death of His Son, much more, having been **reconciled**, we shall be saved by His life.
11 And not only this, but we also exult in God through our Lord Jesus Christ, through whom we have now received the **reconciliation**.
12 Therefore, just as through one man **sin** entered into the world, and death through **sin**, and so death spread to all men, because all **sinned**—
13 for until the Law **sin** was in the world, but **sin** is not imputed when there is no law.
14 Nevertheless death **reigned** from Adam until Moses, even over those who had not **sinned** in the likeness of the offense of Adam, who is a type of Him who was to come.
15 But the free **gift** is not like the **transgression**. For if by the **transgression** of the **one** the many died, much more did the grace of God and the **gift** by the grace of the **one** Man, Jesus Christ, abound to the many.
16 The **gift** is not like *that which came* through the **one** who **sinned**; for on the one hand the judgment *arose* from **one** **transgression** resulting in condemnation, but on the other hand the free **gift** *arose* from many **transgressions** resulting in justification.
17 For if by the **transgression** of the **one**, death **reigned** through the **one**, much more those who receive the abundance of grace and of the **gift** of **righteousness** will **reign** in **life** through the **One**, Jesus Christ.
18 So then as through **one** **transgression** there resulted condemnation to all men, even so through **one** act of **righteousness** there resulted justification of **life** to all men.
19 For as through the **one** man's disobedience the many were made **sinners**, even so through the obedience of the **One** the many will be made **righteous**.
20 The Law came in so that the **transgression** would increase; but where **sin** increased, grace abounded all the more,
21 so that, as **sin** **reigned** in death, even so grace would **reign** through **righteousness** to eternal **life** through Jesus Christ our Lord.

Chapter 6

Believers Are Dead to Sin, Alive to God

- 1 What shall we say then? Are we to continue in **sin** so that grace may increase?
- 2 May it never be! How shall we who **died** to **sin** still live in it?
- 3 Or do you not know that all of us who have been **baptized** into Christ Jesus have been

baptized into His death?

4 Therefore we have been buried with Him through baptism into death, so that as Christ was raised from the dead through the glory of the Father, so we too might walk in newness of life.

5 For if we have become united with Him in the likeness of His death, certainly we shall also be *in the likeness* of His resurrection,

6 knowing this, that our old self was crucified with Him, in order that our body of sin might be done away with, so that we would no longer be slaves to sin;

7 for he who has died is freed from sin.

8 Now if we have died with Christ, we believe that we shall also live with Him,

9 knowing that Christ, having been raised from the dead, is never to die again; death no longer is master over Him.

10 For the death that He died, He died to sin once for all; but the life that He lives, He lives to God.

11 Even so consider yourselves to be dead to sin, but alive to God in Christ Jesus.

12 Therefore do not let sin reign in your mortal body so that you obey its lusts,

13 and do not go on presenting the members of your body to sin as instruments of unrighteousness; but present yourselves to God as those alive from the dead, and your members as instruments of righteousness to God.

14 For sin shall not be master over you, for you are not under law but under grace.

15 What then? Shall we sin because we are not under law but under grace? May it never be!

16 Do you not know that when you present yourselves to someone as slaves for obedience, you are slaves of the one whom you obey, either of sin resulting in death, or of obedience resulting in righteousness?

17 But thanks be to God that though you were slaves of sin, you became obedient from the heart to that form of teaching to which you were committed,

18 and having been freed from sin, you became slaves of righteousness.

19 I am speaking in human terms because of the weakness of your flesh. For just as you presented your members as slaves to impurity and to lawlessness, resulting in further lawlessness, so now present your members as slaves to righteousness, resulting in sanctification.

20 For when you were slaves of sin, you were free in regard to righteousness.

21 Therefore what benefit were you then deriving from the things of which you are now ashamed? For the outcome of those things is death.

22 But now having been freed from sin and enslaved to God, you derive your benefit, resulting in sanctification, and the outcome, eternal life.

23 For the wages of sin is death, but the free gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord.

Chapter 7

Believers United to Christ

1 Or do you not know, brethren (for I am speaking to those who know the law), that the law

has jurisdiction over a person as long as he lives?

2 For the married woman is bound by law to her **husband** while he is living; but if her **husband** **dies**, she is released from the law concerning the **husband**.

3 So then, if while her **husband** is living she is **joined to another man**, she shall be called an adulteress; but if her **husband** **dies**, she is free from the law, so that she is not an adulteress though she is **joined to another man**.

4 Therefore, my brethren, you also were made to **die** to the **Law** through the body of Christ, so that you might be joined to another, to Him who was raised from the **dead**, in order that we might bear fruit for God.

5 For while we were in the flesh, the **sinful** passions, which were *aroused* by the **Law**, were at work in the members of our body to bear fruit for **death**.

6 But now we have been released from the **Law**, having **died** to that by which we were bound, so that we serve in newness of the Spirit and not in oldness of the letter.

7 What shall we say then? Is the **Law** **sin**? May it never be! On the contrary, I would not have come to know **sin** except through the **Law**; for I would not have known about coveting if the **Law** had not said, “YOU SHALL NOT COVET.”

8 But **sin**, taking opportunity through the **commandment**, produced in me coveting of every kind; for apart from the **Law** **sin is dead**.

9 I was once alive apart from the **Law**; but when the **commandment** came, **sin** became alive and I **died**;

10 and this **commandment**, which was to result in life, proved to result in **death** for me;

11 for **sin**, taking an opportunity through the **commandment**, deceived me and through it killed me.

12 So then, the **Law** is holy, and the **commandment** is holy and righteous and good.

13 Therefore did that which is good become *a cause of death* for me? May it never be! Rather it was **sin**, in order that it might be shown to be **sin** by effecting my **death** through that which is good, so that through the **commandment** **sin** would become utterly **sinful**.

The Conflict of Two Natures

14 For we know that the **Law** is spiritual, but I am of **flesh**, sold into bondage to **sin**.

15 For what I am **doing**, I do not understand; for I am not practicing what I *would* like to *do*, but I am **doing** the very thing I hate.

16 But if I do the very thing I do not want *to do*, I agree with the **Law**, *confessing* that the **Law** is **good**.

17 So now, no longer am I the one **doing** it, but **sin** which dwells in me.

18 For I know that nothing **good** dwells in me, that is, in my **flesh**; for the willing is present in me, but the **doing** of the **good** is not.

19 For the **good** that I want, I do not do, but I practice the very evil that I do not want.

20 But if I am **doing** the very thing I do not want, I am no longer the one **doing** it, but **sin** which dwells in me.

21 I find then the principle that evil is present in me, the one who wants to do **good**.

22 For I joyfully concur with the **law** of God in the inner man,

23 but I see a different **law** in the members of my body, waging war against the **law** of my mind and making me a prisoner of the **law** of **sin** which is in my members.

24 Wretched man that I am! Who will set me free from the body of this **death**?

25 Thanks be to God through Jesus Christ our Lord! So then, on the one hand I myself with

my mind am serving the **law** of God, but on the other, with my flesh the **law** of **sin**.

Chapter 8

Deliverance from Bondage

- 1 Therefore there is now no condemnation for those who are in Christ Jesus.
- 2 For the **law** of the **Spirit** of life in Christ Jesus has set you free from the **law** of **sin** and of **death**.
- 3 For what the **Law** could not do, weak as it was through the **flesh**, God *did*: sending His own Son in the likeness of **sinful** **flesh** and *as an offering* for **sin**, He condemned **sin** in the **flesh**,
- 4 so that the requirement of the **Law** might be fulfilled in us, who do not walk according to the **flesh** but according to the **Spirit**.
- 5 For those who are according to the **flesh** set their **minds** on the things of the **flesh**, but those who are according to the **Spirit**, the things of the **Spirit**.
- 6 For the **mind** set on the **flesh** is **death**, but the **mind** set on the **Spirit** is life and peace,
- 7 because the **mind** set on the **flesh** is hostile toward God; for it does not subject itself to the **law** of God, for it is not even able *to do so*,
- 8 and those who are in the **flesh** cannot please God.
- 9 However, you are not in the **flesh** but in the **Spirit**, if indeed the **Spirit** of God dwells in you. But if anyone does not have the **Spirit** of Christ, he does not belong to Him.
- 10 If Christ is in you, though the body is **dead** because of **sin**, yet the spirit is alive because of righteousness.
- 11 But if the **Spirit** of Him who raised Jesus from the **dead** dwells in you, He who raised Christ Jesus from the **dead** will also give life to your mortal bodies through His **Spirit** who dwells in you.
- 12 So then, brethren, we are under obligation, not to the **flesh**, to live according to the **flesh**—
- 13 for if you are living according to the **flesh**, you must **die**; but if by the **Spirit** you are putting to **death** the deeds of the body, you will live.
- 14 For all who are being led by the **Spirit** of God, these are **sons** of God.
- 15 For you have not received a spirit of slavery leading to fear again, but you have received a spirit of adoption as **sons** by which we cry out, “Abba! Father!”
- 16 The **Spirit** Himself testifies with our spirit that we are children of God,
- 17 and if children, heirs also, heirs of God and fellow heirs with Christ, if indeed we suffer with **Him** so that we may also be glorified with **Him**.
- 18 For I consider that the sufferings of this present time are not worthy to be compared with the glory that is to be revealed to us.
- 19 For the anxious longing of the **creation** waits eagerly for the revealing of the **sons** of God.
- 20 For the **creation** was subjected to futility, not willingly, but because of Him who subjected it, in **hope**
- 21 that the **creation** itself also will be set free from its slavery to corruption into the freedom of the glory of the children of God.

22 For we know that the whole **creation** groans and suffers the pains of childbirth together until now.

23 And not only this, but also we ourselves, having the first fruits of the **Spirit**, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting eagerly for *our* adoption as **sons**, the redemption of our body.

24 For in **hope** we have been saved, but **hope** that is seen is not **hope**; for who **hopes** for what he *already* sees?

25 But if we **hope** for what we do not see, with perseverance we wait eagerly for it.

Our Victory in Christ

26 In the same way the **Spirit** also helps our weakness; for we do not know how to pray as we should, but the **Spirit** Himself **intercedes** for *us* with groanings too deep for words; and He who searches the hearts knows what the mind of the **Spirit** is, because He **intercedes** for the saints according to *the will of God*.

28 And we know that God causes all things to work together for good to those who love God, to those who are called according to *His* purpose.

29 For those whom He foreknew, He also predestined *to become* conformed to the image of His Son, so that He would be the firstborn among many brethren;

30 and these whom He predestined, He also called; and these whom He called, He also justified; and these whom He justified, He also glorified.

31 What then shall we say to these things? If God *is* for us, who *is* against us?

32 He who did not spare His own Son, but delivered Him over for us all, how will He not also with Him freely give us all things?

33 Who will bring a charge against God's elect? God is the one who justifies;

34 who is the one who condemns? Christ Jesus is He who died, yes, rather who was raised, who is at the right hand of God, who also **intercedes** for us.

35 Who will **separate us from the love of Christ**? Will tribulation, or distress, or persecution, or famine, or nakedness, or peril, or sword?

36 Just as it is written,

“FOR YOUR SAKE WE ARE BEING PUT TO **DEATH** ALL DAY LONG;
WE WERE CONSIDERED AS SHEEP TO BE SLAUGHTERED.”

37 But in all these things we overwhelmingly conquer through Him who loved us.

38 For I am convinced that neither **death**, nor life, nor angels, nor principalities, nor things present, nor things to come, nor powers,

39 nor height, nor depth, nor any other created thing, will be able to **separate us from the love of God**, which is in Christ Jesus our Lord.

Chapter 9

Solicitude for Israel

1 I am telling the truth in Christ, I am not lying, my conscience testifies with me in the Holy Spirit,

2 that I have great sorrow and unceasing grief in my heart.

3 For I could wish that I myself were accursed, *separated* from Christ for the sake of my brethren, my kinsmen according to the **flesh**,
4 who are Israelites, to whom belongs the adoption as sons, and the glory and the covenants and the giving of the Law and the *temple* service and the **promises**,
5 whose are the fathers, and from whom is the Christ according to the **flesh**, who is over all, God blessed forever. Amen.

6 But *it is not* as though the word of God has failed. For they are not all Israel who are **descended** from Israel;
7 nor are they all **children** because they are Abraham's **descendants**, but: "THROUGH ISAAC YOUR DESCENDANTS WILL BE NAMED."

8 That is, it is not the **children of the flesh** who are **children** of God, but the **children** of the **promise** are regarded as **descendants**.
9 For this is the word of **promise**: "AT THIS TIME I WILL COME, AND SARAH SHALL HAVE A SON."

10 And not only this, but there was Rebekah also, when she had conceived **twins** by one man, our father Isaac;
11 for though *the twins* were not yet born and had not done anything good or bad, so that God's purpose according to *His* choice would stand, not because of works but because of Him who calls,
12 it was said to her, "THE OLDER WILL SERVE THE YOUNGER."
13 Just as it is written, "JACOB I LOVED, BUT ESAU I HATED."
14 What shall we say then? There is no injustice with God, is there? May it never be!
15 For He says to Moses, "I WILL HAVE **MERCY** ON WHOM I HAVE **MERCY**, AND I WILL HAVE COMPASSION ON WHOM I HAVE COMPASSION."
16 So then it *does not depend* on the man who wills or the man who runs, but on God who has **mercy**.
17 For the Scripture says to Pharaoh, "FOR THIS VERY PURPOSE I RAISED YOU UP, TO DEMONSTRATE MY POWER IN YOU, AND THAT MY NAME MIGHT BE PROCLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE EARTH."
18 So then He has **mercy** on whom He desires, and He hardens whom He desires.
19 You will say to me then, "Why does He still find fault? For who resists His will?"
20 On the contrary, who are you, O man, who answers back to God? The thing molded will not say to the molder, "Why did you make me like this," will it?
21 Or does not the potter have a right over the clay, to make from the same lump one **vessel** for honorable use and another for common use?
22 What if God, although willing to demonstrate His wrath and to make His power known, endured with much patience **vessels** of wrath prepared for destruction?
23 And *He did so* to make known the riches of His glory upon **vessels** of **mercy**, which He prepared beforehand for glory,
24 *even* us, whom He also called, not from among Jews only, but also from among Gentiles.
25 As He says also in Hosea,
 "I WILL CALL THOSE WHO WERE NOT MY PEOPLE, 'MY PEOPLE,'
 AND HER WHO WAS NOT BELOVED, 'BELOVED.' "
26 "AND IT SHALL BE THAT IN THE PLACE WHERE IT WAS SAID TO THEM, 'YOU ARE NOT MY PEOPLE,'
 THERE THEY SHALL BE CALLED SONS OF THE LIVING GOD."

27 Isaiah cries out concerning Israel, “THOUGH THE NUMBER OF THE SONS OF ISRAEL BE LIKE THE SAND OF THE SEA, IT IS THE REMNANT THAT WILL BE **SAVED**;
28 FOR THE LORD WILL EXECUTE HIS WORD ON THE EARTH, THOROUGHLY AND QUICKLY.”
29 And just as Isaiah foretold,
 “UNLESS THE LORD OF SABAOTH HAD LEFT TO US A POSTERITY,
 WE WOULD HAVE BECOME LIKE SODOM, AND WOULD HAVE RESEMBLED GOMORRAH.”
30 What shall we say then? That Gentiles, who did not pursue **righteousness**, attained **righteousness**, even the **righteousness** which is by faith;
31 but Israel, pursuing a law of **righteousness**, did not arrive at *that* law.
32 Why? Because *they did not pursue it* by faith, but as though *it were* by works. They stumbled over the stumbling stone,
33 just as it is written,
 “BEHOLD, I LAY IN ZION A STONE OF STUMBLING AND A ROCK OF OFFENSE,
 AND HE WHO **BELIEVES** IN HIM WILL NOT BE DISAPPOINTED.”

Chapter 10

1 Brethren, my **heart's** desire and my prayer to God for them is for *their* **salvation**.
2 For I testify about them that they have a zeal for God, but not in accordance with knowledge.
3 For not knowing about God's **righteousness** and seeking to establish their own, they did not subject themselves to the **righteousness** of God.
4 For Christ is the end of the law for **righteousness** to everyone who **believes**.
5 For Moses writes that the man who practices the **righteousness** which is based on law shall live by that **righteousness**.
6 But the **righteousness** based on faith speaks as follows: “DO NOT SAY IN YOUR **HEART**, ‘WHO WILL ASCEND INTO HEAVEN?’ (that is, to bring Christ down),
7 or ‘WHO WILL DESCEND INTO THE ABYSS?’ (that is, to bring Christ up from the dead).”
8 But what does it say? “THE WORD IS NEAR YOU, IN YOUR MOUTH AND IN YOUR **HEART**”—
 that is, the word of faith which we are preaching,
9 that if you confess with your mouth Jesus *as* Lord, and **believe** in your **heart** that God raised Him from the dead, you will be **saved**;
10 for with the **heart** a person **believes**, resulting in **righteousness**, and with the mouth he confesses, resulting in **salvation**.
11 For the Scripture says, “WHOEVER **BELIEVES** IN HIM WILL NOT BE DISAPPOINTED.”
12 For there is no distinction between Jew and Greek; for the same *Lord* is Lord of all, abounding in riches for all who call on Him;
13 for “WHOEVER WILL CALL ON THE NAME OF THE LORD WILL BE **SAVED**.”
14 How then will they call on Him in whom they have not **believed**? How will they **believe** in Him whom they have not **heard**? And how will they **hear** without a preacher?
15 How will they preach unless they are sent? Just as it is written, “HOW BEAUTIFUL ARE THE FEET OF THOSE WHO BRING GOOD NEWS OF GOOD THINGS!”
16 However, they did not all heed the good news; for Isaiah says, “LORD, WHO HAS **BELIEVED** OUR REPORT?”
17 So faith *comes* from **hearing**, and **hearing** by the word of Christ.

18 But I say, surely they have never **heard**, have they? Indeed they have;
“THEIR VOICE HAS GONE OUT INTO ALL THE EARTH,
AND THEIR WORDS TO THE ENDS OF THE WORLD.”

19 But I say, surely Israel did not know, did they? First Moses says,
“I WILL MAKE YOU JEALOUS BY THAT WHICH IS NOT A NATION,
BY A NATION WITHOUT UNDERSTANDING WILL I ANGER YOU.”

20 And Isaiah is very bold and says,
“I WAS FOUND BY THOSE WHO DID NOT SEEK ME,
I BECAME MANIFEST TO THOSE WHO DID NOT ASK FOR ME.”

21 But as for Israel He says, “ALL THE DAY LONG I HAVE STRETCHED OUT MY HANDS TO A
DISOBEDIENT AND OBSTINATE PEOPLE.”

Chapter 11

Israel Is Not Cast Away

1 I say then, God has not rejected His people, has He? May it never be! For I too am an Israelite, a descendant of Abraham, of the tribe of Benjamin.

2 God has not rejected His people whom He foreknew. Or do you not know what the Scripture says in *the passage about Elijah*, how he pleads with God against Israel?

3 “Lord, THEY HAVE KILLED YOUR PROPHETS, THEY HAVE TORN DOWN YOUR ALTARS, AND I ALONE AM LEFT, AND THEY ARE SEEKING MY LIFE.”

4 But what is the divine response to him? “I HAVE KEPT for Myself SEVEN THOUSAND MEN WHO HAVE NOT BOWED THE KNEE TO BAAL.”

5 In the same way then, there has also come to be at the present time a remnant according to *God's* gracious choice.

6 But if it is by grace, it is no longer on the basis of works, otherwise grace is no longer grace.

7 What then? What Israel is seeking, it has not obtained, but those who were chosen obtained it, and the rest were hardened;

8 just as it is written,
“GOD GAVE THEM A SPIRIT OF STUPOR,
EYES TO SEE NOT AND EARS TO HEAR NOT,
DOWN TO THIS VERY DAY.”

9 And David says,
“LET THEIR TABLE BECOME A SNARE AND A TRAP,
AND A STUMBLING BLOCK AND A RETRIBUTION TO THEM.

10 “LET THEIR EYES BE DARKENED TO SEE NOT,
AND BEND THEIR BACKS FOREVER.”

11 I say then, they did not stumble so as to fall, did they? May it never be! But by their transgression salvation *has come* to the Gentiles, to make them jealous.

12 Now if their transgression is riches for the world and their failure is riches for the Gentiles, how much more will their fulfillment be!

13 But I am speaking to you who are Gentiles. Inasmuch then as I am an apostle of Gentiles,

I magnify my ministry,
14 if somehow I might move to jealousy my fellow countrymen and save some of them.
15 For if their rejection is the reconciliation of the world, what will *their* acceptance be but life from the dead?
16 If the first piece of *dough* is holy, the lump is also; and if the root is holy, the **branches** are too.
17 But if some of the **branches** were **broken off**, and you, being a wild olive, were **grafted in** among them and became partaker with them of the rich root of the olive tree,
18 do not be arrogant toward the **branches**; but if you are arrogant, *remember that* it is not you who supports the root, but the root *supports* you.
19 You will say then, “**Branches** were **broken off** so that I might be **grafted in**.”
20 Quite right, they were **broken off** for their unbelief, but you stand by your faith. Do not be conceited, but fear;
21 for if God did not spare the natural **branches**, He will not spare you, either.
22 Behold then the kindness and severity of God; to those who fell, severity, but to you, God’s kindness, if you continue in His kindness; otherwise you also will be **cut off**.
23 And they also, if they do not continue in their unbelief, will be **grafted in**, for God is able to **graft** them in again.
24 For if you were **cut off** from what is by nature a wild olive tree, and were **grafted** contrary to nature into a cultivated olive tree, how much more will these who are the natural **branches** be **grafted** into their own olive tree?
25 For I do not want you, brethren, to be uninformed of this mystery—so that you will not be wise in your own estimation—that a partial hardening has happened to Israel until the fullness of the Gentiles has come in;
26 and so all Israel will be saved; just as it is written,
 “THE DELIVERER WILL COME FROM ZION,
 HE WILL REMOVE UNGODLINESS FROM JACOB.”
27
 “THIS IS MY COVENANT WITH THEM,
 WHEN I TAKE AWAY THEIR SINS.”
28 From the standpoint of the gospel they are enemies for your sake, but from the standpoint of God’s choice they are beloved for the sake of the fathers;
29 for the gifts and the calling of God are irrevocable.
30 For just as you once were **disobedient** to God, but now have been **shown mercy** because of their **disobedience**,
31 so these also now have been **disobedient**, that because of the **mercy shown** to you they also may now be **shown mercy**.
32 For God has shut up all in **disobedience** so that He may **show mercy** to all.
33 Oh, the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and knowledge of God! How unsearchable are His judgments and unfathomable His ways!
34 For WHO HAS KNOWN THE MIND OF THE LORD, OR WHO BECAME HIS COUNSELOR?
35 Or WHO HAS FIRST GIVEN TO HIM THAT IT MIGHT BE PAID BACK TO HIM AGAIN?
36 For from Him and through Him and to Him are all things. To Him *be* the glory forever.
Amen.

Chapter 12

Dedicated Service

- 1 Therefore I urge you, brethren, by the mercies of God, to present your bodies a living and holy sacrifice, acceptable to God, *which is* your spiritual service of worship.
- 2 And do not be conformed to this world, but be transformed by the renewing of your **mind**, so that you may prove what the will of God is, that which is **good** and acceptable and perfect.
- 3 For through the grace given to me I say to everyone among you not to think more highly of himself than he ought to think; but to think so as to have sound judgment, as God has allotted to each a measure of faith.
- 4 For just as we have many **members** in **one body** and all the **members** do not have the same function,
- 5 so we, who are many, are **one body** in Christ, and individually **members** **one of another**.
- 6 Since we have gifts that differ according to the grace given to us, *each of us is to exercise them accordingly*: if prophecy, according to the proportion of his faith;
- 7 if service, in his serving; or he who teaches, in his teaching;
- 8 or he who exhorts, in his exhortation; he who gives, with liberality; he who leads, with diligence; he who shows mercy, with cheerfulness.
- 9 *Let love be* without hypocrisy. Abhor what is **evil**; cling to what is **good**.
- 10 Be devoted to **one another** in brotherly love; give preference to **one another** in honor; not lagging behind in diligence, fervent in spirit, serving the Lord; rejoicing in hope, persevering in tribulation, devoted to prayer, contributing to the needs of the saints, practicing hospitality.
- 11 **Bless** those who persecute you; **bless** and do not curse.
- 12 Rejoice with those who rejoice, and weep with those who weep.
- 13 Be of the same **mind** toward **one another**; do not be haughty in **mind**, but associate with the lowly. Do not be wise in your own estimation.
- 14 Never pay back **evil** for **evil** to anyone. Respect what is right in the sight of all men.
- 15 If possible, so far as it depends on you, be at peace with all men.
- 16 Never take your own revenge, beloved, but leave room for the wrath *of God*, for it is written, “VENGEANCE IS MINE, I WILL REPAY,” says the Lord.
- 17 “BUT IF YOUR ENEMY IS HUNGRY, FEED HIM, AND IF HE IS THIRSTY, GIVE HIM A DRINK; FOR IN SO DOING YOU WILL HEAP BURNING COALS ON HIS HEAD.”
- 18 Do not be overcome by **evil**, but overcome **evil** with **good**.

Chapter 13

Be Subject to Government

- 1 Every person is to be in subjection to the governing **authorities**. For there is no **authority** except from God, and those which exist are established by God.

2 Therefore whoever resists **authority** has opposed the ordinance of God; and they who have opposed will receive condemnation upon themselves.

3 For rulers are not a cause of fear for **good** behavior, but for **evil**. Do you want to have no fear of **authority**? Do what is **good** and you will have praise from the same;

4 for it is a minister of God to you for **good**. But if you do what is **evil**, be afraid; for it does not bear the sword for nothing; for it is a minister of God, an avenger who brings wrath on the one who practices **evil**.

5 Therefore it is necessary to be in subjection, not only because of wrath, but also for conscience' sake.

6 For because of this you also pay taxes, for *rulers* are servants of God, devoting themselves to this very thing.

7 Render to all what is due them: tax to whom tax *is due*; custom to whom custom; fear to whom fear; honor to whom honor.

8 Owe nothing to anyone except to **love** **one another**; for he who **loves** his neighbor has fulfilled *the law*.

9 For this, "YOU SHALL NOT COMMIT ADULTERY, YOU SHALL NOT MURDER, YOU SHALL NOT STEAL, YOU SHALL NOT COVET," and if there is any other commandment, it is summed up in this saying, "YOU SHALL **LOVE** YOUR NEIGHBOR AS YOURSELF."

10 **Love** does no wrong to a neighbor; therefore **love** is the fulfillment of *the law*.

11 *Do this*, knowing the time, that it is already the hour for you to awaken from sleep; for now salvation is nearer to us than when we believed.

12 The night is almost gone, and the day is near. Therefore let us lay aside the deeds of darkness and put on the armor of light.

13 Let us behave properly as in the day, not in carousing and drunkenness, not in sexual promiscuity and sensuality, not in strife and jealousy.

14 But put on the Lord Jesus Christ, and make no provision for the flesh in regard to *its* lusts.

Chapter 14

Principles of Conscience

1 Now accept the one who is weak in faith, *but not for the purpose of passing judgment* on his opinions.

2 One person has faith that he may eat all things, but he who is weak eats vegetables *only*.

3 The one who eats is not to regard with contempt the one who does not eat, and the one who does not eat is not to **judge** the one who eats, for God has accepted him.

4 Who are you to **judge** the servant of another? To his own master he **stands** or falls; and he will **stand**, for the Lord is able to make him **stand**.

5 One person regards one day above another, another regards every day *alike*. Each person must be fully convinced in his own mind.

6 He who observes the day, observes it for the Lord, and he who eats, does so for the Lord, for he gives thanks to God; and he who eats not, for the Lord he does not eat, and gives thanks to God.

7 For not one of us **lives** for himself, and not one **dies** for himself;
8 for if we **live**, we **live** for the Lord, or if we **die**, we **die** for the Lord; therefore whether we **live** or **die**, we are the Lord's.
9 For to this end Christ **died** and **lived** again, that He might be Lord both of the **dead** and of the **living**.
10 But you, why do you **judge** your brother? Or you again, why do you regard your brother with contempt? For we will all **stand** before the **judgment** seat of God.
11 For it is written,
 “**AS I LIVE, SAYS THE LORD, EVERY KNEE SHALL BOW TO ME,**
 AND EVERY TONGUE SHALL GIVE PRAISE TO GOD.”
12 So then each one of us will give an account of himself to God.
13 Therefore let us not **judge** **one another** anymore, but rather determine this—not to put an obstacle or a **stumbling block** in a brother's way.
14 I know and am convinced in the Lord Jesus that nothing is **unclean** in itself; but to him who thinks anything to be **unclean**, to him it is **unclean**.
15 For if because of food your brother is hurt, you are no longer walking according to love. Do not destroy with your food him for whom Christ died.
16 Therefore do not let what is for you a good thing be spoken of as evil;
17 for the kingdom of God is not eating and drinking, but righteousness and peace and joy in the Holy Spirit.
18 For he who in this *way* serves Christ is acceptable to God and approved by men.
19 So then we pursue the things which make for peace and the building up of **one another**.
20 Do not tear down the work of God for the sake of food. All things indeed are **clean**, but they are evil for the man who eats and gives offense.
21 It is good not to eat meat or to drink wine, or *to do anything* by which your brother **stumbles**.
22 The faith which you have, have as your own conviction before God. Happy is he who does not condemn himself in what he approves.
23 But he who doubts is condemned if he eats, because *his eating* is not from faith; and whatever is not from faith is sin.

Chapter 15

Self-denial on Behalf of Others

1 Now we who are strong ought to bear the weaknesses of those without strength and not *just please* ourselves.
2 Each of us is to **please** his neighbor for his good, to his edification.
3 For even Christ did not **please** Himself; but as it is written, “**THE REPROACHES OF THOSE WHO REPROACHED YOU FELL ON ME.**”
4 For whatever was written in earlier times was written for our instruction, so that through perseverance and the encouragement of the Scriptures we might have hope.
5 Now may the God who gives perseverance and encouragement grant you to be of the same mind with **one another** according to Christ Jesus,

6 so that with one accord you may with one voice glorify the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ.

7 Therefore, accept **one another**, just as Christ also accepted us to the glory of God.

8 For I say that Christ has become a servant to the circumcision on behalf of the truth of God to confirm the promises *given* to the fathers,

9 and for the **Gentiles** to glorify God for His mercy; as it is written,
“THEREFORE I WILL GIVE PRAISE TO YOU AMONG THE **GENTILES**,
AND I WILL SING TO YOUR NAME.”

10 Again he says,
“REJOICE, O **GENTILES**, WITH HIS PEOPLE.”

11 And again,
“PRAISE THE LORD ALL YOU **GENTILES**,
AND LET ALL THE PEOPLES PRAISE HIM.”

12 Again Isaiah says,
“THERE SHALL COME THE ROOT OF JESSE,
AND HE WHO ARISES TO RULE OVER THE **GENTILES**,
IN HIM SHALL THE **GENTILES** HOPE.”

13 Now may the God of hope fill you with all joy and peace in believing, so that you will abound in hope by the power of the Holy Spirit.

14 And concerning you, my brethren, I myself also am convinced that you yourselves are full of goodness, filled with all knowledge and able also to admonish **one another**.

15 But I have written very boldly to you on some points so as to remind you again, because of the grace that was given me from God,

16 to be a minister of Christ Jesus to the **Gentiles**, ministering as a priest the gospel of God, so that *my* offering of the **Gentiles** may become acceptable, sanctified by the Holy Spirit.

17 Therefore in Christ Jesus I have found reason for boasting in things pertaining to God.

18 For I will not presume to speak of anything except what Christ has accomplished through me, resulting in the obedience of the **Gentiles** by word and deed,

19 in the power of signs and wonders, in the power of the Spirit; so that from Jerusalem and round about as far as Illyricum I have fully preached the gospel of Christ.

20 And thus I aspired to preach the gospel, not where Christ was *already* named, so that I would not build on another man’s foundation;

21 but as it is written,
“THEY WHO HAD NO NEWS OF HIM SHALL SEE,
AND THEY WHO HAVE NOT HEARD SHALL UNDERSTAND.”

22 For this reason I have often been prevented from coming to you;

23 but now, with no further place for me in these regions, and since I have had for many years a longing to come to you

24 whenever I go to Spain—for I hope to see you in passing, and to be helped on my way there by you, when I have first enjoyed your company for a while—

25 but now, I am going to Jerusalem serving the saints.

26 For Macedonia and Achaia have been pleased to make a contribution for the poor among the saints in Jerusalem.

27 Yes, they were pleased *to do so*, and they are indebted to them. For if the **Gentiles** have shared in their spiritual things, they are indebted to minister to them also in material things.

28 Therefore, when I have finished this, and have put my seal on this fruit of theirs, I will go on by way of you to Spain.
29 I know that when I come to you, I will come in the fullness of the blessing of Christ.
30 Now I urge you, brethren, by our Lord Jesus Christ and by the love of the Spirit, to strive together with me in your prayers to God for me,
31 that I may be rescued from those who are disobedient in Judea, and *that* my service for Jerusalem may prove acceptable to the saints;
32 so that I may come to you in joy by the will of God and find *refreshing* rest in your company.
33 Now the God of peace be with you all. Amen.

Chapter 16

Greetings and Love Expressed

1 I commend to you our sister Phoebe, who is a servant of the church which is at Cenchrea;
2 that you receive her in the Lord in a manner worthy of the saints, and that you **help** her in whatever matter she may have need of you; for she herself has also been a **helper** of many, and of myself as well.
3 Greet Prisca and Aquila, my fellow **workers** in Christ Jesus,
4 who for my life risked their own necks, to whom not only do I give thanks, but also all the churches of the Gentiles;
5 also **greet** the church that is in their house. Greet Epaenetus, my beloved, who is the first convert to Christ from Asia.
6 Greet Mary, who has **worked** hard for you.
7 Greet Andronicus and Junias, my kinsmen and my fellow prisoners, who are outstanding among the apostles, who also were in Christ before me.
8 Greet Ampliatus, my beloved in the Lord.
9 Greet Urbanus, our fellow **worker** in Christ, and Stachys my beloved.
10 Greet Apelles, the approved in Christ. Greet those who are of the *household* of Aristobulus.
11 Greet Herodion, my kinsman. Greet those of the *household* of Narcissus, who are in the Lord.
12 Greet Tryphaena and Tryphosa, **workers** in the Lord. Greet Persis the beloved, who has **worked** hard in the Lord.
13 Greet Rufus, a choice man in the Lord, also his mother and mine.
14 Greet Asyncritus, Phlegon, Hermes, Patrobas, Hermas and the brethren with them.
15 Greet Philologus and Julia, Nereus and his sister, and Olympas, and all the saints who are with them.
16 Greet **one another** with a holy kiss. All the churches of Christ **greet** you.
17 Now I urge you, brethren, keep your eye on those who cause dissensions and hindrances contrary to the teaching which you learned, and turn away from them.
18 For such men are slaves, not of our Lord Christ but of their own appetites; and by their smooth and flattering speech they deceive the hearts of the unsuspecting.

19 For the report of your obedience has reached to all; therefore I am rejoicing over you, but I want you to be wise in what is good and innocent in what is evil.

20 The God of peace will soon crush Satan under your feet.
The grace of our Lord Jesus be with you.

21 Timothy my fellow **worker** **greets** you, and *so do* Lucius and Jason and Sosipater, my kinsmen.

22 I, Tertius, who write this letter, **greet** you in the **Lord**.

23 Gaius, host to me and to the whole church, **greets** you. Erastus, the city treasurer **greets** you, and Quartus, the brother.

24 [The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you all. Amen.]

25 Now to Him who is able to establish you according to my gospel and the preaching of Jesus Christ, according to the revelation of the mystery which has been kept secret for long ages past,

26 but now is manifested, and by the Scriptures of the prophets, according to the commandment of the eternal God, has been made known to all the nations, *leading* to obedience of faith;

27 to the only wise God, through Jesus Christ, be the glory forever. Amen.